## PROFORMA FOR SUBMISSION OF RESEARCH PROJECTS

PART-1: GENERAL INFORMATION

200 Project Code 2001 Institute Code No. 16 FRI - C1. 8'23 HIL 2002 ICAR Code No. Name of Institute and Division 2011 Name & Address of Institute INDIAN GRASSLAND & FODDER RESEARCH INSTITUTE. JHANSI-284003 2012 Name of Division/Section CROP IMPROVEMENT BIVISION PLANT PROTECTION. 2013 Location of Project Exploration of resident potential antagonistic myroflovo in Berseem rootand stem not pathosyching and development of toutable formulation for disease management. 202 Project Title 203 Priority Area Basic Res. 2031 Research Approach: Applied Res. Process/or Technology Development Technology 01 02 03 04 204 Specific Area 2041 Previous Project/Projects in this specific area: (Year, type of funding, cost etc.) 205 Duration 03 years 2051 Date of start 2008-9 2052 Likely date of completion 2017 206 Total cost of the Project 2061 Foreign Exchange Component (if any) 207 Project Profile Summary

Annexure

208 Key words Exploration, Antagonistic, Mycoflora, formulation.

## PART-II: INVESTIGATOR PROFILE

| 210  | Principal Investigator: |   |                                |
|------|-------------------------|---|--------------------------------|
| 2101 | Name                    | : | R. B. BHASKAR                  |
| 2102 | Designation             |   | En. Lieutist (Plant Pathology) |
| 2103 | Division/Section        | : | crop Improvement Div.          |
| 2104 | Location                | ; | Plant Protection.              |
| 2105 | Institute Address       | : | 1.C. E. D. I. Shanki           |

| 211<br>2111 | Co-investigator<br>Name | P.S. (Newatology)      |
|-------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| 2112        | Designation             |                        |
| 2113        | Division/Section        | : C-1. biv.            |
| 2114        | Location                | : PP unit              |
| 2115        | Institute Address       | : lafk) thanki         |
| 212         | Co-investigator         | : br. U.C. Panaley     |
| 2121        | Name                    |                        |
| 2122        | Designation             | P.S. (Entomology)      |
| 2123        | Division/Section        | C.1. low.<br>P.D. mit. |
| 2124        | Location                | : 19F121 Thanks.       |
| 2125        | Institute Address       |                        |
| 213         | Co-investigator :       | Dr. K. K. Pandley      |
| 2131        | Name                    | P.S. (PR. Palhology)   |
| 2132        | Designation             |                        |
| 2133        | Division/Section        |                        |
| 2134        | Location                | P.D. unit.             |
| 2135        | Institute Address :     | 1.G.F.R. Heavel        |
|             |                         |                        |

# PART-III: TECHNICAL DETAILS

220 Introduction and objectives:

2201 Origin of the Project:
(Problem identification)

Annexure.

2202 Definition of Problem:

Annepure

Ammerane !

| 220       | 4 Long term objectives:   | Aineoure       |
|-----------|---|----------------|
|           |   |                |
| 2205      | Review of Status of Research in the Subject:  a. International Status:  | Aussure,       |
|           | b. National Status:   | - Anne sure    |
| 21<br>211 | Project Technical Profile: Organisation of Work Elements (for each objective participating Investigator giving man-months investigator) | ve and volved) |
|           |   |                |
| 12        | Methodology:  | A anexuvo      |
|           | •   |                |

2213 Plan of Action:

Annesum

2214 Time Schedule of Activities (Milestones):

Amegua

(4)

2215 Annual Targets for Each Activity:

Lynnowe

2216 Estimated manmonths

a. Scientific

- 24

b. Technical

- 12

c. Supporting

- 12

- 222 Proposed Research Details
- 2221 Importance of the Proposed Project (gaps in knowledge/ products/Process technology) to the Institute mandate.
- 2222 Questions Attempted to be Answered: Bevesen vot alvieure management.
  - 2223 Anticipated Process/Products/Technology/Knowledge Expected to be Evolved by Pursuing the Project:
  - 2224 Practical Utility of Anticipated Results of the Project:
    - a. Immediate benefits.

disease management.

- b. Medium term benefits.
  - c. Long term benefits. Management of kersen Art diseases
    will hesult into subance of foodder production

|      |                               | (5)  |
|------|-------------------------------|--|
| 2226 | Expertise (if any) to be Ob   | btained by Investigatory Group from Out side the Institute.  |
|      | a. Within Country             | wid  |
|      |                               |  |
|      |                               |  |
|      | h Outside Country             | nich .   |
|      | b. Outside Country            | The same of the sa |
|      |                               |  |
|      |                               |  |
|      | PA                            | RT—IV : BUDGET ESTIMATES   |
|      |                               | (Summary)  |
| 230  | Budget Summary<br>(Recurring) | Year (1) Year (2) Year (3) Year (4) Total  |
| 2301 | Salaries:                     |  |
|      | i) Scientific                 |  |
|      | ii) Technical                 |  |
|      | iii) Supporting               |  |
|      | iv) Wages                     |  |
|      | Sub Total                     |  |
| 2302 | Consumables:                  |  |
|      | i) Chemicals                  |  |
|      | ii) Glasswares iii) Others    |  |
|      | iii) Others —                 |  |
|      | Sub Total                     |  |
| 2303 | Travel                        |  |
| 2304 | Miscellaneous (Other costs):  |  |
| 0305 | 617                           |  |
| 2305 | Sub Total:<br>(Recurring)     |  |
|      |                               |  |
| 231  | Non-Recurring (Equipments)    |  |
|      | 1.                            |  |
|      | 2.                            |  |
| 1.   | 3.<br>4.                      |  |
|      |                               |  |
| 232  | Total (230 and 231)           | and the same of th |
| 233  | Salaries/Wages:               | Year (1) Year (2) Year (3) Total   |
|      | Designation with Pay Scale    | e:   |
|      | 1.                            |  |
|      | 2.                            |  |
|      | 3.                            |  |

2331 Justification (for technical/Wages/labour in terms of work content): Consumables: 234 Budget Item Year (1) Year (2) Year (3) Total 1. 2. 3. 4. 2341 Justification: 235 Travel: Year (1) Year (2) Year (3) Total 2351 Justification 236 Other costs/Miscellaneous: Year (1) Year (2) Year (3) Total 2361 Field preparation/planting/ harvesting (Man days/costs) 2362 Inter cultivation & dressing (Man days/costs) 2363 Animal maintenance 2364 Any other items 2365 Justification for above 237 Equipment: 2371 Equipments Already Available to be Used in Project: 1. 2. 3. 2372 Equipments to be Purchased with Costs: (already in Plan Document) 1.

2. 3.

2373 Justification for each additional equipment

- 2374 Equipment to be imported
- 2375 Justification for import
- 238 Additional Infrastructural Facilities (if Needed)
- 2381 Works
- 2382 Land Sq meter)
- 2383 Animals
- 239 Financing organisation

If financed by an organization other than the Institute, then give the following information:

- (a) Name of financing organization:
- (b) Title of the project: (if the project forms a part of a larger project)

#### PART-V: DECLARATION

This is to certify that

- the Research work proposed in the scheme/project does not in any way duplicate the work already done or being carried out in the Institute on the subject.
- the same project has been/has not been submitted to any other agency(ies) for financial support (if already submitted identify Project & Agency).
- the Investigator/co-investigators have been fully consulted in the development of project and have fully undertaken the responsibility to carry out the programme as per the technical programme.

Signature of the Project Investigator

Co-investigators

3.

Signature & Comments of the Head

of the Division/Section

Signature & Comments of the Joint Director (Research)

we may agree to post-fauto

Project Title- Exploration of resident potential antagonistic mycoflora in Berseem root and stem rot pathosystem and development of suitable formulation for disease management.

(R.B.Bhaskar, N.Hasan, K.C.Pandey, K.K.Pandey and A.K.Rai)

#### Review-

- Root and stem rot of Berseem are most important diseases responsible for heavy losses in its potential yield (Bhaskar & Ahmad, 1989; Bhaskar et.al., 2003; Hasan & Bhaskar, 2004).
- Biological suppression of plant diseases has been promoted as a means to achieve improved sustainable crop production systems that are less relevant on chemical input (Adams, 1990; Shishido et.al., 2005).
- Bio-pesticides responsible for preventing the disease infection in crops as antagonist to pathogen or stimulator to natural defense have become as important to agriculture as bio-fertilizers (Dr. Mangala Rai, ICAR newsletter).
- Micro-organisms which grow in the rhizosphere are ideal for use as biocontrol agent since the rhizosphere provides the frontline defense for root against attack by pathogens (Waller, 1988). Joseph and Sivaprasad(2000) also reported that native isolate of bio-control agent where better adapted and suited for the management of rhizome rot of ginger. Contrary to it Van Gundy (1985) reported that antagonism to new introduction through the soil profile is for limited period.
- Various types of formulations have been reported by various workers for example Ganeshan et.al. (2000) reported that Trichoderma harzianum isolated from soil being used as an effective bio-control agent in the management of various seed and soil borne diseases. This is being mass multiplied on coffee husk in Karnataka. In Maharastra fermenter and starter medium are being used for mass multiplication of Trichoderma harzianum and T.viride (Deokar & Sawant, 2004).
- Since exploration, identification and screening of the bio-agents constitute the stepping stone for sound framework evolved for development of viable biointensive disease management strategies, the present project is proposed.

## Objectives-

- Isolation and purification of rhizosphere mycoflora and their in vitro, in vivo testing of antagonistic potential.
- Identification of suitable substrate for mass multiplication and developing formulations.
- To determine the soil properties in relation to the application of formulations.

#### Aims-

To provide crop specific, region specific, resources specific and farm specific technology for disease management

#### Goals-

• Disease management with the principal aim of improving the production, soil health and sustainability.

## Technical Program-

- Sample collection from Berseem growing regions (Ludhiana, Hisar, Palampur and Jhansi).
- Isolation and purification of various mycoflora.
- Antagonistic test under the laboratory and pot culture.
- Evaluation of organic substrates (FYM, Poultry manure, Wormi compst, Tree litter, Neem cake, kitchen wastes and sawdust) for mass multiplication of biocontrol agent.
- On farm testing of the formulations and soil properties.

### **Technical Program 2008-09**

- Sample collection from different locations
- Isolation of mycoflora from the samples